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# Question Paper Code: 30202

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY 2023.

# Fourth Semester

# Aeronautical Engineering

# GE 3451 – ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES AND SUSTAINABILITY

(Common to: Aerospace Engineering/Automobile Engineering/Biomedical Engineering/Civil Engineering/Computer Science and Engineering/Computer and Communication Engineering/Electrical and Electronics Engineering/Electronics and Communication Engineering/Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering/Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering/Geoinformatics Engineering/Industrial Engineering/Industrial Engineering and Management/Instrumentation and Control Engineering/Manufacturing Engineering/Marine Engineering/Materials Science and Engineering/Mechanical Engineering/Mechanical Engineering (Sandwich)/Mechanical and Automation Engineering/Mechatronics Engineering/Medical Electronics/Petrochemical Engineering/Production Engineering/Robotics and Automation/Safety and Fire Engineering/Agricultural Engineering/Artificial Intelligence and Data Science/ Bio Technology/Biotechnology and Biochemical Engineering/Chemical Engineering/Chemical and Electrochemical Engineering/Computer Science and Business Systems/Fashion Technology/Food Technology/Handloom and Textile Technology/Information Technology/Petrochemical Technology/Petroleum Engineering/Pharmaceutical Technology/Plastic Technology/Textile Chemistry/Textile Technology.

(Regulations 2021)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

#### Answer ALL questions.

#### PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Ascertain the need of public awareness on Environmental aspects.
- 2. Highlight the issues happened in the society due to the poaching of wildlife.
- 3. Give a brief discussion on the consequences of the noise pollution.
- 4. Give a brief description about the E-waste management.
- 5. Highlight about the possibilities of the new energy sources suitable for the implementation.

- 6. Comment on the important applications of the hydrogen energy.
- 7. State about the salient features of the sustainable development.
- 8. Give a brief description on the concept of carbon credit.
- 9. Mention about the material life cycle assessment.
- 10. Give a specific note on the environmental impact assessment.

# PART B — $(5 \times 13 = 65 \text{ marks})$

11. (a) Elaborate in a systematic manner about the eco system and the respective energy flow.

Or

- (b) Elaborate in a systematic manner about the conservation of biodiversity based on the In-situ and the Ex-situ approaches.
- 12. (a) Explain the causes, effects and the suitable preventive measure of water and soil pollutions.

Or

- (b) With a suitable case study, explain on the occupational health and safety management system.
- 13. (a) Enumerate on the energy harnessing based on the ocean energy resources and tidal energy conversion.

Or

- (b) Enumerate in a suitable manner about the origin and power plants of geothermal energy.
- 14. (a) With a case study, elaborate on the achievement of sustainability from the unsustainable level.

Or

- (b) With a case study, elaborate on the local environmental issues and the possible solutions for them.
- 15. (a) Explain on the practices suitable for the development towards socioeconomical and technological changes.

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(b) With suitable examples, explain on the practical implementations of sustainable transports and sustainable energies.

# PART C — $(1 \times 15 = 15 \text{ marks})$

16. (a) Enumerate on the indicators and intervention areas to achieve the sustainable development goals.

Or

(b) With a suitable case study, elaborate on the practical implementation of the environmental management in industries.

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